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ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2023

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
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FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees
Antelope Valley Community College District
Lancaster, California

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust (the "Trust"), a fiduciary fund of Antelope Valley Community College District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Trust's financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust, a fiduciary fund of Antelope Valley Community College District, as of June 30, 2023, and the changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for one year beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements. In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only the District's Trust and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the Antelope Valley Community College District in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) on pages 4 to 5 and the Required Supplementary Information, such as the Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, Schedule of Contributions, and Schedule of Investment Returns on pages 14, 15, and 16, respectively, be presented to supplement the financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Management's Discussion and Analysis section and unaudited supplementary information section, but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on other work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 2, 2024, on our consideration of the Trust's internal control over financial reporting and on our test of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters for the Trust. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance for the Trust. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust's internal control over financial reporting and compliance for the Trust.



San Diego, California
January 2, 2024

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

This section provides an overview and analysis of the financial activities of Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust (the "Trust") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The net position of Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust at the close of fiscal year 2023 is \$8,706,721 (net assets held in trust for retiree medical benefits). The net position is available to meet the Trust's ongoing obligations to participants and beneficiaries.

The Trust's funding objective is to meet long-term benefit obligations through contributions and investment income.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Trust's financial statements, which comprises these components:

1. Statement of Trust Net Position
2. Statement of Changes in Trust Net Position
3. Notes to Financial Statements

The Statement of Trust Net Position is a snapshot of account balances at year-end. It indicates the assets available for future payments to retirees and any current liabilities that are owed at this time.

The Statement of Changes in Trust Net Position, on the other hand, provides a view of current year additions to and deductions from the Trust. Both statements are in compliance with Governmental Accounting Standards. These Standards require certain disclosures and require the state and local governments to report using the full accrual method of accounting. The Trust complies with all material requirements of these pronouncements.

The Statement of Trust Net Position and the Statement of Changes in Trust Net Position report information about the Trust's activities. These statements include all assets and liabilities, using the full accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid. All investment gains and losses are shown at trade date. In addition, both realized and unrealized gains and losses are shown on investments.

These two statements report the Trust's net position held in an irrevocable trust account for retirees' medical benefits. Net position, the difference between assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the Trust's financial position. Over time, increase and decrease in net position is one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. Other factors, such as market conditions, should also be considered in measuring the Trust's overall health.

Notes to the Financial Statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

OTHER INFORMATION

In addition to the financial statements and accompanying notes, this report presents certain required supplementary information concerning the Trust's progress in funding its obligations to provide retiree medical benefits to members.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As previously noted, net position may serve over time as a useful indication of the Trust's financial position. The assets of the Trust exceeded its liabilities at the end of the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022.

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Total assets	\$ 8,735,877	\$ 8,148,362
Accounts payable	(29,156)	(23,885)
Net position	<u>\$ 8,706,721</u>	<u>\$ 8,124,477</u>

The \$582,244 increase reflects payments for retiree benefits (\$528,109), and net investment gains and employer contributions \$1,110,353.

The changes to Trust net position during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Employer contributions	\$ 915,222	\$ 6,035,649
Investment income/(loss), net of investment fees	195,131	(1,166,198)
Retiree benefits	(528,109)	(602,518)
Beginning balance	<u>8,124,477</u>	<u>3,857,544</u>
Net position	<u>\$ 8,706,721</u>	<u>\$ 8,124,477</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2023, net investment gains of \$582,244 were recorded.

CONTACTING THE TRUST'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Trust's finances and to show the Trust's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the District at: Antelope Valley Community College District, 3041 W Ave K, Lancaster, California 93536 or visit the District's website at <http://www.avc.edu/>.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
STATEMENT OF TRUST NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023**

ASSETS

Cash	\$	29,156
Investments:		
Mutual funds – equity		1,240,000
Mutual funds – fixed income		7,264,500
Mutual funds – real estate		<u>202,221</u>
Total assets		<u>8,735,877</u>

LIABILITIES

Payables		
Due to broker		<u>29,156</u>

NET POSITION

Net position restricted for postemployment benefits other than pensions:	\$	<u>8,706,721</u>
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**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN TRUST NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

ADDITIONS

Employer contributions	\$ 915,222
Net investment income:	
Realized and unrealized losses, net	(101,905)
Dividends and other income	371,839
Investment fees	<u>(74,803)</u>
Total additions	<u>1,110,353</u>

DEDUCTIONS

Retiree benefits	<u>528,109</u>
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Excess of additions over deductions 582,244

Net position restricted for postemployment
benefits other than pensions:

Net Position, July 1, 2022	<u>8,124,477</u>
Net Position, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 8,706,721</u>

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following information of the Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust (the "Trust"), a fiduciary fund of the Antelope Valley Community College District (the "District"), provides only general information of the Trust's provisions. Readers should refer to the Trust agreement for a more complete description. These financial statements include only the resources of the Trust and are not intended to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the District in compliance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

General: The District has established a trust to prefund other post-employment obligations for a single employer defined benefit healthcare plan through a third-party. Post employment benefits include medical, dental, vision, prescription drugs and employee assistance programs for eligible retirees. Benefit provisions are established and amended through contract negotiations with labor unions and must be approved by the District's Board of Trustees. Membership consists of 30 retirees currently eligible to receive benefits, and 417 eligible active plan members.

Contributions: Contributions to the Trust are funded entirely by the employer. The Trust was established and may be amended by the Retirement Board of Authority. During the year ended June 30, 2023, the District made an employer contribution of \$915,222 from unrestricted District funds. Contributions are not required and any additional contributions by the District would be discretionary. Retiree benefits and administrative expenses are funded from the contribution and investment earnings.

Funded Status and Funding Progress: Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions about future employment, investment returns, mortality and the healthcare cost trend. Amounts determined regarding the funded status of the Trust and the annual required contributions of the District are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. The schedule of changes in the net OPEB liability and related ratios, presented as required supplementary information following the notes to the financial statements, presents information about whether the plan fiduciary net position is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the total OPEB liability.

As of June 30, 2023, the most recent actuarial valuation date, the plan was 89.4 percent funded. The total OPEB liability was \$9,734,356, the actuarial value of assets was \$8,706,721, resulting in a net OPEB liability of \$1,027,635 (including accounts payable). As of the last actuarial study, the covered payroll (annual payroll of active employees covered by the Plan) was \$50,560,266 and the ratio of the net OPEB liability to the covered payroll was 2 percent. This report reflects activity through the current period ending June 30, 2023, all differences from this report and the actuarial study relate to current year operations of the trust.

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and the plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN, continued

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions: (continued) In the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the entry age actuarial cost method was used. The actuarial assumptions included a 4.75 percent investment rate of return (net of administrative expenses), based on the Plan being funded in an irrevocable employee benefit trust invested in a combined equity and fixed income portfolio.

Investment Options: As appointed by the Retirement Board of Authority, Benefit Trust Company, the Asset Custodian, maintains the Trust's investments in various mutual funds, and is the record keeper and Morgan Stanley is the investment advisor. Funds allocated to the Asset Custodian are invested as directed by the Retirement Board of Authority in a combination of equity and fixed income investments.

Plan Termination: In the event of Plan termination, the net position of the Trust would be allocated as prescribed in the Trust documents, generally to pay in the order indicated below:

- District's remaining retiree medical benefit liabilities.
- Reasonable expenses of administering the Trust.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting: The accompanying financial statements are presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due, pursuant to formal commitments as well as statutory or contractual commitments. Retiree benefits are recognized when due and payable.

The financial statements of the Trust have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted (GAAP) in the United States of America. In the U.S. the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the established and recognized standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting. The financial statements have been prepared consistent with GASB Codification No. 50, *Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans*, and new standards set forth in GASB Statement No. 74 *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Plans Other Than Pension Plans*.

Investment Valuation: Investments are reported at fair value based upon market prices, when available, or estimates of fair value, and unrealized and realized gains and losses are included in the Statement of Changes in Trust Net Position.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Trust to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 3 – INVESTMENTS

The Trust has adopted an internally developed investment policy that authorizes the use of a broad range of investment choices that have distinctly different risks and return characteristics. In general, investments held in the Trust Fund are for the primary purpose of meeting present and future OPEB liability obligations and may be invested in accordance with California Government Code Sections 53600 through 53622 that, subject to applicable legal requirements, may provide greater latitude to increase purchasing power and capital growth potential if deemed prudent to do so.

As stated in the Investment Policy, the Trust will invest predominantly in open-end mutual funds. The fair value of the Trust's individual investments is established at net asset value (NAV) and at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Mutual funds:	
Equities	\$ 1,240,000
Fixed income	7,264,500
Real estate	202,221
Total investments	<u>\$ 8,706,721</u>

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the Trust's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year) appreciated as follows:

Realized and unrealized losses, net	\$ (101,905)
Dividends and other income	371,839
Investment fees	<u>(74,803)</u>
Total investment gains	<u>\$ 195,131</u>

Custodial Credit Risk: The California Government Code requires California banks and savings and loan associations to secure the Trust's deposits by pledging government securities as collateral. The market value of pledged securities must equal 110 percent of an agency's deposits. California law also allows financial institutions to secure an agency's deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of an agency's total deposits and collateral is considered to be held in the name of the Trust. All cash held by financial institutions is entirely insured or collateralized.

Credit Risk: The Trust's investment policy requires all fixed income investments to be of investment grade quality or higher at purchase; that is, at the time of purchases, rated no lower than "BBB" by Standard and Poor's. The Retirement Board of Authority, at their discretion, may impose a higher standard on an individual investment manager basis as circumstances or investment objectives dictate. At June 30, 2023, the Trust investments consisted of open-end mutual funds, therefore there are no credit ratings to disclose.

Interest Rate Risk: The Trust does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. At June 30, 2023, the Trust had no significant interest rate risk related to investments held.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 3 – INVESTMENTS, continued

Concentration: As required under provisions of GASB Statement No. 74 *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Plans Other Than Pension Plans*, the plan is required to disclose investments (other than those issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government) in any one organization that represent 5 percent or more of the plan's fiduciary net position. At June 30, 2023, the following mutual fund holdings exceeded 5 percent of the plan's fiduciary net position:

Description	Market Value	Percentage of Fiduciary Net Position
Blackrock Total Return - K	\$ 1,445,245	16.60%
Guggenheim Investments FDS TR Macro OPPTY R6	729,215	8.38%
Guggenheim Investments Grade Bond Fund	1,448,746	16.64%
Prudential GBL Total Return FD INC PGIM TTL R6	731,941	8.41%
Prudential Funds Total Return Bond CL R6	1,452,608	16.68%
Western Asset Core Plus Bond IS	1,456,746	16.73%

Rate of return: For the year ended June 30, 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on investments was 3.32%.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 4 – NET OPEB LIABILITY

The components of the Net OPEB LIABILITY of the plan at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

Total OPEB Liability	\$ 9,734,356
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>8,706,721</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 1,027,635</u>

Actuarial Assumptions: The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Valuation date	June 30, 2023
Measurement date	June 30, 2023
Actuarial cost methods	Entry-age actuarial cost method
Inflation rate	2.50%
Investment rate of return	4.75%
Discount rate	4.75%
Health care cost trend rate	4.00%
Payroll increase	2.75%
Mortality	For certificated employees the 2020 CalSTRS mortality tables were used. For classified employees the 2021 CalPERS active mortality for miscellaneous employees were used.

The long-term expected rate of return on the OPEB trust investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges were determined based on past investment history and are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Percentage of Portfolio	Assumed Gross Return
All Fixed Income	84%	4.25%
All Domestic Equities	7%	7.25%
All International Equities	8%	7.25%
Real Estate Investment Trusts	1%	7.25%
Total	<u>100%</u>	

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 4 – NET OPEB LIABILITY, continued

Discount Rate: The discount rate of 4.75% is based on the rate of return at 4.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that ongoing contributions will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rate. Based on that assumption, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members in all future years. Based on earnings on assets of 4.75%, expected future assets are projected to be sufficient to pay out projected District payments for retiree health benefits.

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate:

	Discount Rate 1% Lower 3.75%	Current Discount Rate 4.75%	Discount Rate 1% Higher 5.75%
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,752,166	\$ 1,027,635	\$ 353,434

Trend Rate: The trend rates grade down from current market trends to an ultimate rate sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate:

	Trend Rate 1% Lower 3.00%	Current Trend Rate 4.00%	Trend Rate 1% Higher 5.00%
Net OPEB liability	\$ 12,273	\$ 1,027,635	\$ 2,214,367

NOTE 5 – ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

The accounts payable at June 30, 2023 consisted of \$29,156 in retiree benefit administration costs due to the broker.

NOTE 6 – RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Retiree benefit costs of the Trust are paid by Antelope Valley Community College District. The District pay-as-you-go contribution amount was \$528,109 during the 2022-23 fiscal year.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
SCHEDULE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	2023*	2022*	2021*	2020*	2019*	2018*
Total OPEB liability						
Service cost	\$ 1,185,015	\$ 517,314	\$ 718,967	\$ 734,818	\$ 633,392	\$ 599,942
Interest	873,812	496,121	564,394	499,172	485,046	448,398
Changes of assumptions	(152,384)	1,014,453	(591,719)	(212,029)	186,897	-
Experience gains/losses	(39,872)	(178,365)	(1,103,802)	-	(95,983)	-
Benefit payments	(1,035,777)	(595,657)	(523,296)	(531,957)	(519,493)	(499,512)
Net change in total OPEB liability	830,794	1,253,866	(935,456)	490,004	689,859	548,828
Total OPEB liability, beginning of year	8,903,562	7,649,696	8,585,152	8,095,148	7,405,289	6,856,461
Total OPEB liability, end of year (a)	\$ 9,734,356	\$ 8,903,562	\$ 7,649,696	\$ 8,585,152	\$ 8,095,148	\$ 7,405,289
Plan fiduciary net position						
Employer contributions	\$ 6,856,021	\$ 982,770	\$ 910,409	\$ 919,070	\$ 906,606	\$ 886,626
Expected investment income	704,342	-	-	125,302	94,293	125,965
Investment gains/losses	(1,547,650)	816,879	89,239	(25,090)	14,916	-
Administrative expense	(127,759)	(33,580)	-	(21,429)	(17,100)	(11,322)
Expected benefit payments	(1,035,777)	(595,657)	(523,296)	(531,957)	(519,493)	(499,512)
Change in plan Fiduciary net position	4,849,177	1,170,412	476,352	465,896	479,222	501,757
Fiduciary trust net position, beginning of year	3,857,544	2,687,132	2,210,780	1,744,884	1,265,662	763,905
Fiduciary trust net position, end of year (b)	\$ 8,706,721	\$ 3,857,544	\$ 2,687,132	\$ 2,210,780	\$ 1,744,884	\$ 1,265,662
Net OPEB liability (asset), ending (a) - (b)	\$ 1,027,635	\$ 5,046,018	\$ 4,962,564	\$ 6,374,372	\$ 6,350,264	\$ 6,139,627
Covered payroll	\$ 50,560,266	\$ 45,516,169	\$ 45,508,781	\$ 38,990,890	\$ 30,618,236	\$ 28,900,000
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability (asset)	89%	43%	35%	26%	22%	17%
Net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of covered payroll	2%	11%	11%	16%	21%	21%

*Previously, the Schedules of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios reported activity in arrears. A second actuarial report was completed in 2023 to align the Trust's financial reporting with the District's fiscal year. Therefore, the 2023 information above includes activity from 2022 to properly reflect 2023 ending balances, whereas the income statement reports 2023 activity only.

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS - OPEB
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	2023*	2022*	2021*	2020*	2019*	2018*	2017*
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 446,602	\$ 507,668	\$ 551,448	\$ 523,296	\$ 531,957	\$ 519,493	\$ 499,512
Contributions in relations to the actuarially determined contribution	6,856,021	982,770	910,409	919,070	906,606	886,626	886,626
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ (6,409,419)	\$ (475,102)	\$ (358,961)	\$ (395,774)	\$ (374,649)	\$ (367,133)	\$ (387,114)
Covered-employee payroll	\$50,560,266	\$45,516,169	\$45,508,781	\$38,990,890	\$30,618,236	\$28,900,000	\$33,352,000
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13.56%	2.16%	2.00%	2.36%	2.96%	3.07%	2.66%

*Previously, the Schedules of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios reported activity in arrears. A second actuarial report was completed in 2023 to align the Trust's financial reporting with the District's fiscal year. Therefore, the 2023 information above includes activity from 2022 to properly reflect 2023 ending balances, whereas the income statement reports 2023 activity only.

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

**ANTELOPE VALLEY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT
PUBLIC ENTITY INVESTMENT TRUST
SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	3.32%	-28.86%	30.40%	5.20%	5.74%	8.63%	16.49%	-0.70%

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Notes to Schedule:

GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Plans Other Than Pension Plans*, requires a 10-year trend analysis for the schedule of investment returns. The District will continue to display information for all years available until the full 10-year illustration is present.



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees
Antelope Valley Community College District
Lancaster, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the accompanying financial statements of Antelope Valley Community College District Public Entity Investment Trust (the "Trust"), a fiduciary fund of Antelope Valley Community College District (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 2, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over the Trust's financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting for the Trust.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's Trust financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of the Trust's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance for the Trust. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance for the Trust. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

CWDL, Certified Public Accountants

San Diego, California

January 2, 2024